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# NING NORY through dementia

## **INTRODUCTION DR. ALYSSA DESENA, ND**

I am a naturopathic doctor and graduated from Bastyr University in San Diego, CA I'm born and raised in CT and work at Soleil Holistic where I see patient for many different issues regarding digestion, hormones, cardiovascular disease, and for craniosacral therapy.





## **LEARNER OUTCOMES**

Understand the different types of dementia Common symptoms that are associated with different types of dementia Different activities that increase memory Understanding how the gut-brain connection is important in dementia Understanding the importance of supporting your blood sugar for memory Food sources of nutrients that enhance cognition

## WHAT IS DEMENTIA?

Condition with progressive loss of intellectual functioning where memory, abstract thinking are impaired Often seen with personality changes

- Alzheimer Disease
- Vascular dementia
- Combination of Lewy Body, Parkinson's Related
- Alcoholic dementia
- Frontal lobe dementia



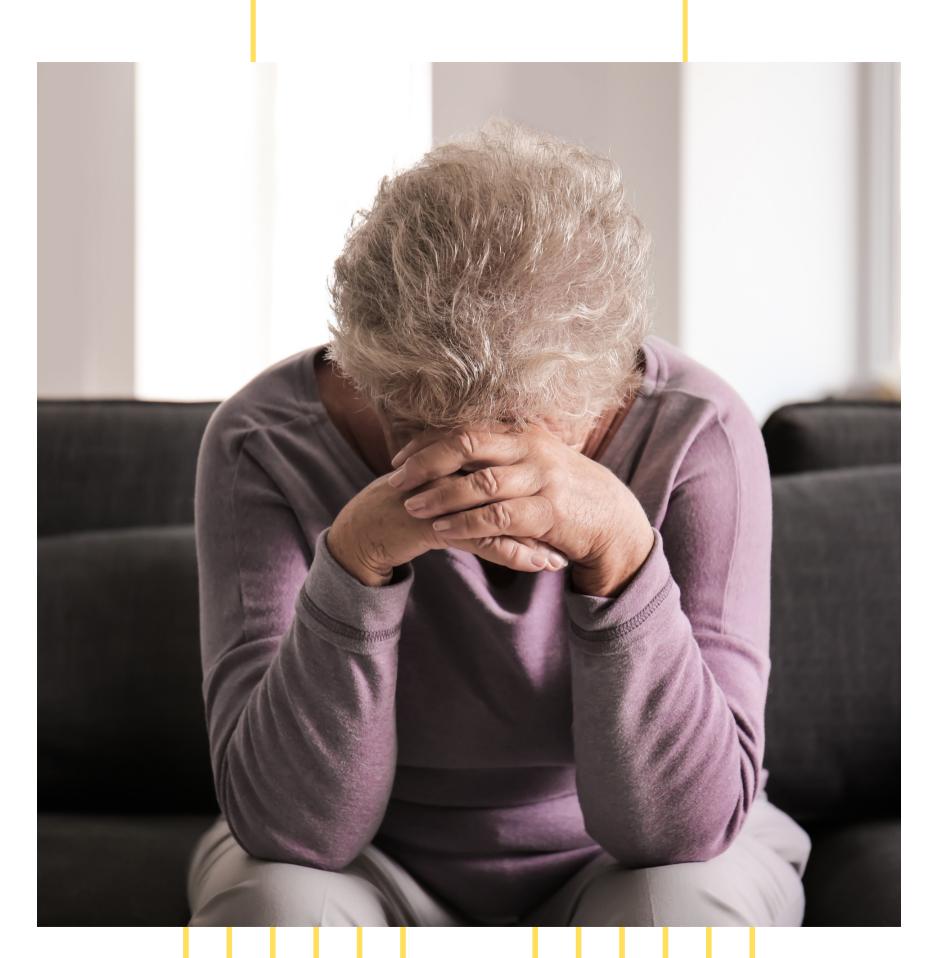
### WHAT IS DEMENTIA?

- Alzheimer Disease
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## **SYMPTOMS OF DEMENTIA**

- Apathy
- Inability to concentrate
- Withdrawing from society
- Dramatic changes in mood + affect
- Decline in memory + other cognitive functions



### **SYMPTOMS - ALZHEIMER'S**

- Disorientation to time and place
- Poor/decreased judgement
- Difficulty performing tasks
- Having problems with language
- Memory loss that effects job skills
- Problems with abstract thinking
- Misplacing things
- Changes in mood + behavior
- Loss of initiative
- Change in personality



### **SYMPTOMS - OTHERS**

- In Lewy Body Dementia there may be more hallucinations
- Fronto-temporal Dementia there is more experiences with inappropriate behaviors
- Parkinson's with a stooped posture, tremor, and a shuffled gait

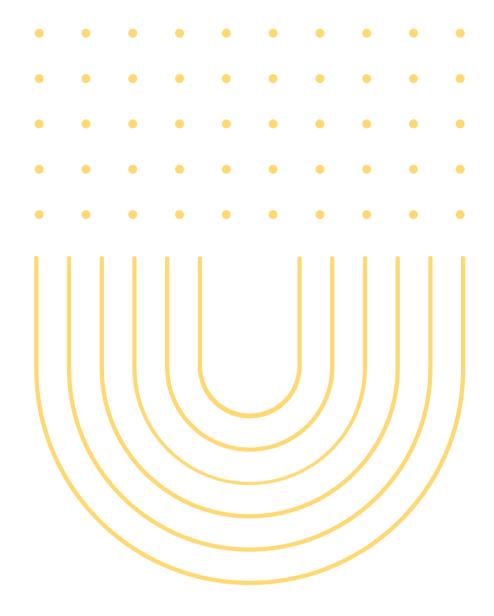




#### ROBIN WILLIAMS Lewy Body Dementia



#### **BRUCE WILLIS** Frontal Lobe Dementia



### **CELEBRITIES** WITH DEMENTIA

### **COULD IT BE SOMETHING ELSE?**

Did the symptoms start after a new medication?

Any history of hypothyroidism?

Screening for depression

Any nutritional deficiencies?





## **SPOTTING DEMENTIA EARLY**

Allows you to work with your doctor to plan ahead

Allows you to discuss the need for medical therapy

Gives you some more time to put together a life plan





# NATURAL SUPPORT





## YOUR SLEEP AS YOU AGE

As you age, your sleep goes through big changes

- Not sleeping as long
- Takes longer to fall asleep
- Waking more often

Your slow wave sleep declines



# PINK NOISE FOR BETTER MEMORY

Pink noise: similar to white noise, sounds similar to a water fall Studies show that pink noise is helpful for enhancing sleep quality and memory in elderly

Your brain waves while you sleep will start to synchronize to the pink noise

What to do: find a playlist or youtube or purchase a noise machine that has <u>multiple color noise options</u> Play the pink noise as you sleep

## **THE GUT-BRAIN AXIS & MEMORY**

Your gut has it's own nervous system and is also closely related to your brain

• The nervous system found in your gut is called the enteric nervous system

The vagus nerve sends signals to the gut from the brain via enteric nervous system and visa versa

If the connection between your brain and gut are weakened, this can cause problems with memory Poor diet and low diversity of microbes can through off the gut-brain connection



humming and singing

**STIMULATE THE VAGUS NERVE** 

contrast showers







deep breathing, meditation, prayer

gargling and gagging



### THE MICROBIOME

What is the microbiome?

- Trillions of bacteria that are located in your gut
- They stimulate the neurons of the enteric nervous system

Dysbiosis and overgrowth of pathogenic bacteria can release toxins that influence inflammation





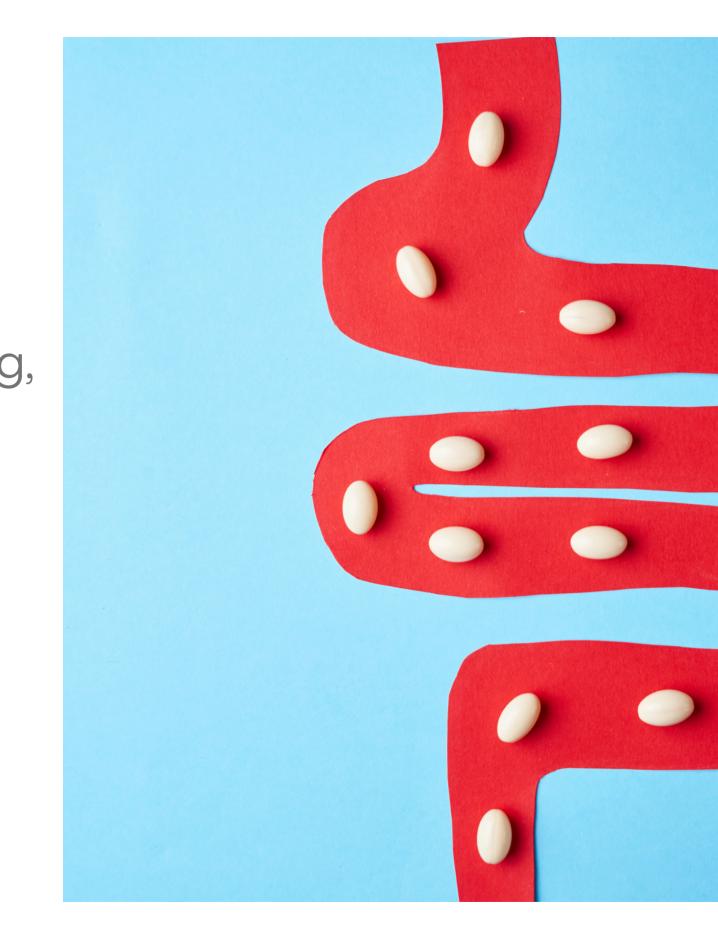
### **INCREASING DIVERSITY**

There are studies showing the composition and diversity of the gut can have an impact on learning, memory, and behavior

What can you do?

- Eat 30+ plants per week
- Probiotic rich foods
- Resistant starches





## **YOUR DIET**

- High fat and high sugar diets have been shown to deteriorate memory
- Omega 3 fatty acids has been shown to improve memory via the gut, provides neuro-protective effects
- Insulin levels: High sugar diets or high levels of insulin cause more inflammation in the body
  - High inflammation causes neurons to die and the brain to age, this puts you more at risk for neurodegenerative diseases like Alzheimer's

# YOUR DIET & THE BRAIN



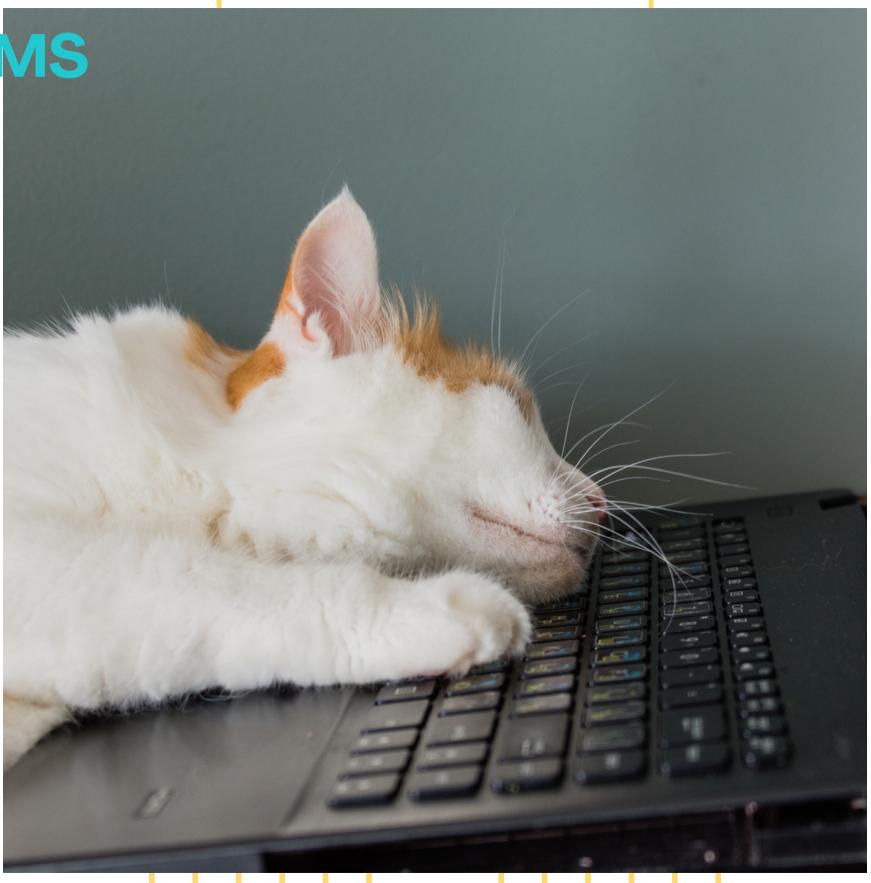
**INFLAMMATION** 





### DO ANY OF THESE SYMPTOMS SOUND FAMILAR?

Increased energy after meals Fatigue after meals Cravings for sweets after meals Relying on coffee or sugar for energy Poor memory, forgetfulness Blurred vision Constant hunger Mood swings Increased appetite & thirst Frequent urination Difficulty losing weight Migrating aches & pains



### DO YOU EXPERIENCE THESE WHEN MISSING MEALS?

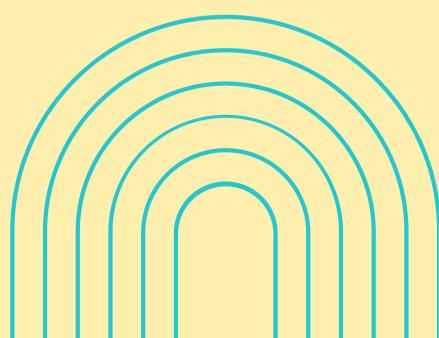
Feeling lightheaded Jittery Shaky Tremors Getting angry, irritable "hangry"







# THESE ARE ALL SYMPTOMS OF UNSTABLE BLOOD SUGAR



## **BALANCING BLOOD SUGAR**

- Eat high protein, low carbohydrate breakfast
- Carbohydrate pairing
- Cut out sweets and sugar before bed
- Eat a balanced diet that consists of vegetables, healthy fats, protein



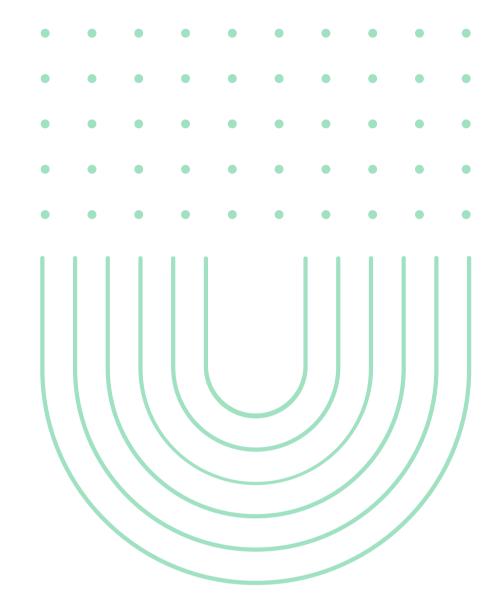
#### **Scrambled eggs**

with veggies, cottage cheese, and sausage Protein: 20+g



#### **Smoothies**

with greek yogurt or kefir, nuts, nut butters, avocado, hemp seeds



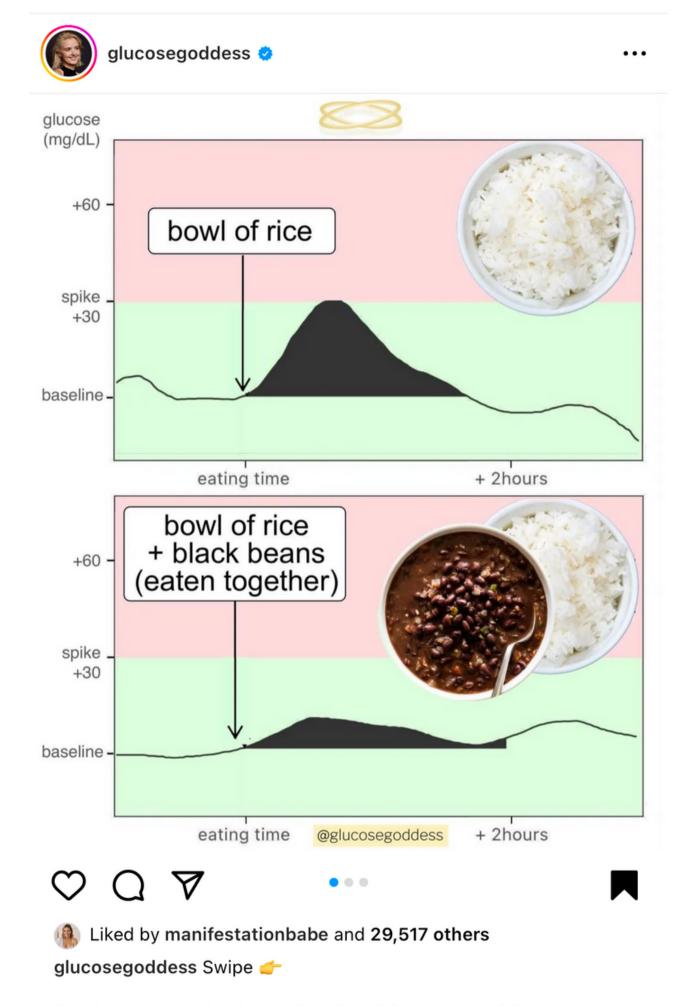
# HIGH PROTEIN, LOW CARB BREAKFASTS

#### CARBOHYDRATE PAIRING

Eating certain foods with carbohydrates will bring on a more *gradual* increase in blood sugar

 Rather than a huge spike in blood sugar





I'm always amazed at how cultural traditions are good for our... more



#### **Rice with Legumes** Rice and beans



#### Nuts with Fruit

Walnuts with strawberries, almonds with raspberries



# CARBOHYDRATE PAIRING



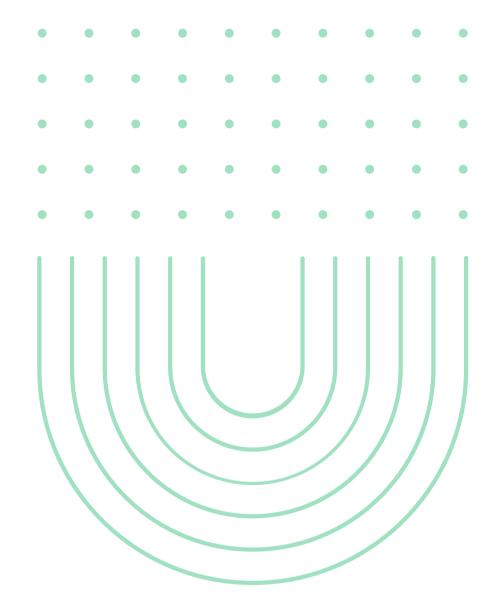
#### Toast with a topping

like nut butters (PB, almond butter, cashew butter) or avocado



#### **Plain oatmeal**

pair with nut butters, nuts, seeds



# CARBOHYDRATE PAIRING



#### Walnuts

High in fat to keep you full and doesn't cause a huge spike in blood sugar BONUS: a great source of melatonin!



#### **Greek Yogurt**

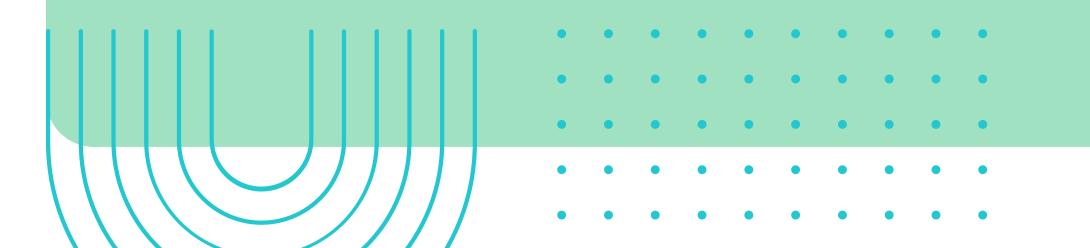
A good source of protein, buy unsweetened for less sugar





# **NIGHTTIME SNACKS**

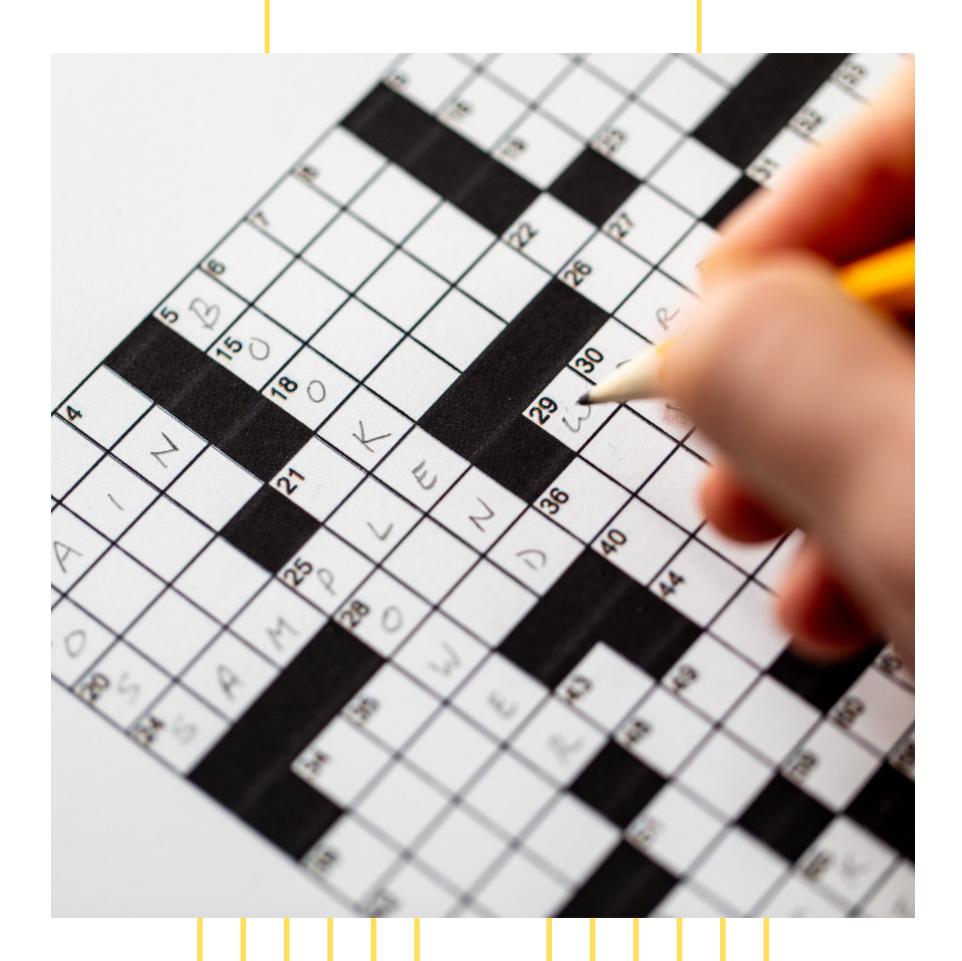
# BRAIN ACTIVITIES TO IMPROVE MEMORY



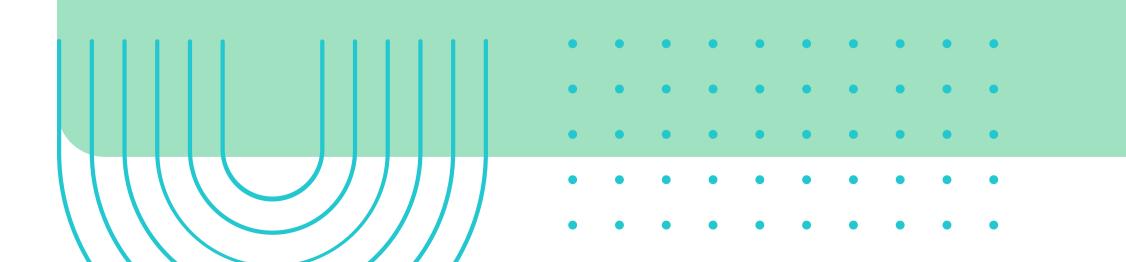
#### PUZZLES

Crossword puzzles can help delay the onset of memory decline and dementia by 2 and a half years

Soduko has been shown to increase working memory



# NUTRIENTS FOR OPTIMAL BRAIN FUNCTION





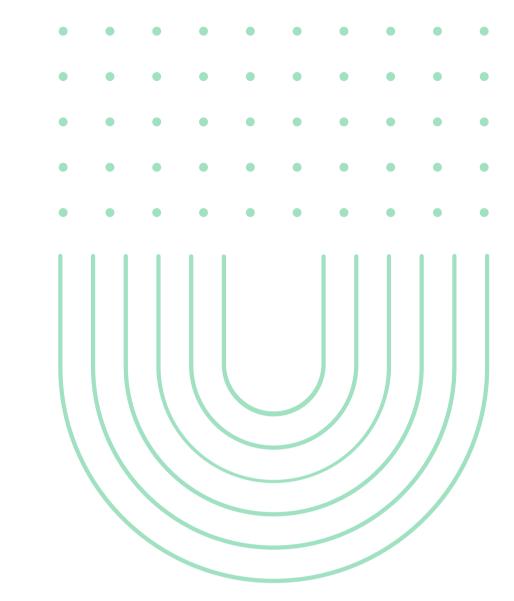
#### **Chocolate**

Daily consumption of cocoa flavanols improved cognitive function



#### **Cherry Juice**

About 6oz of cherry juice can improve cognitive function



# NUTRITIONAL **SUPPORT**

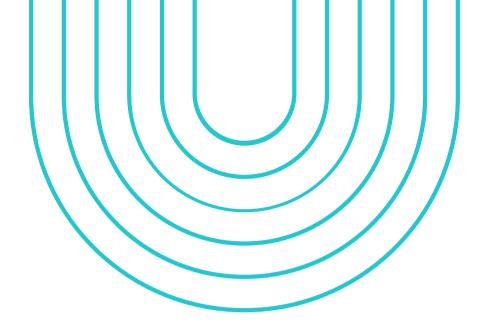
### VITAMIN B12

- Deficiency of vitamin B12 can be a cause of cognitive decline and dementia
- Lab values may be normal, but spinal fluid may not show a deficiency
- As you age, absorption from food decreases

Food sources: meat like beef, liver, poultry, eggs, mussels, clams, milk, nutritional yeast Supplementation: oral liquid or liposomal form of B12 for better absorption or intramuscular injections

# **B12 AND YOUR STOMACH ACID**

- Vitamin B12 needs stomach acid in order to be absorbed by the body
  - Stomach acid makes a carrier to help B12 be absorbed
- Certain medications can decrease stomach acid (PPIs, H2) blockers)
- Age and stress can decrease stomach acid
- Deficiency may not show up for a few years because B12 is stored in the liver



Low levels of folate on labs was associated with Alzheimer's Dementia and when labs showed higher values, there was a slower rate of cognitive decline

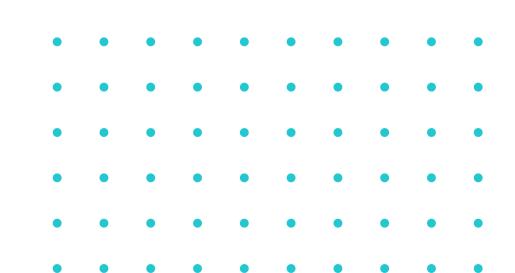
## **VITAMIN B1**

A deficiency in B1 can cause a specific form of dementia known as "Wernicke-Korsakoff Syndrome"

Those at risk: alcoholics, those consuming a nutrient poor diet, not eating enough, history of gastric bypass, loop diuretics

# **FOLIC ACID**





# **FOOD SOURCES**

#### **FOLATE**

leafy greens, legumes, citrus fruits, beets, whole grains, fortified refined grains

#### THIAMINE

whole grains, legumes, pork, pecans, spinach, oranges, cantaloupe, milk, eggs

#### **MAGNESIUM**

nuts, pumpkin seeds, beans, cooked spinach, swiss chard, white potatoes with the skin, dark chocolate, salmon, beef

## **BOTTOM LINE**

There are many different activities and foods you can do to support your brain Your whole body is connected Don't underestimate the need for support!



# QUESTIONS?

